

BULB-TEE (BT-72), SINGLE SPAN, COMPOSITE DECK

9.1a.12.3 Required Interface Shear Reinforcement/9.1a.13 Minimum Longitudinal Reinforcement Requirement

where

c = cohesion factor, ksi

μ = coefficient of friction

A_{cv} = area of concrete section resisting shear transfer, in.²

A_{vf} = area of shear reinforcement crossing the shear plane, in.²

P_c = permanent net compressive force normal to the shear plane, kips

f_{yh} = specified yield strength of shear reinforcement, ksi

For cast-in-place concrete slabs placed on clean concrete girder surface intentionally [LRFD Art. 5.8.4.3] roughened.

c = 0.28 ksi

μ = 1.0

The actual contact width, b_v , between the slab and the beam is 42 in.

A_{cv} = (42.0 in.)(1.0 in.) = 42.0 in.²

LRFD Eq. 5.8.4.1-3 can be solved for A_{vf} as follows:

$$4.97 = 0.28(42.0) + 1.0[A_{vf}(60) + 0]$$

Solving for A_{vf} :

$$A_{vf}(\text{req'd}) < 0$$

Since the resistance provided by cohesion is greater than the applied force, provide the minimum required interface reinforcement.

9.1a.12.3.1 Minimum Interface Shear Reinforcement

$$A_{vf} \geq (0.05A_{cv})/f_{yh} \quad \text{[LRFD Eq. 5.8.4.4-1]}$$

From the design of vertical shear reinforcement, a No. 4 double-leg bar at 12-in. spacing is provided from the beam extending into the deck. Therefore, $A_{vf} = 0.40$ in.²/ft

$$A_{vf} = (0.40 \text{ in.}^2/\text{ft}) < (0.05A_{cv})/f_{yh} = 0.05(42)/60 = 0.035 \text{ in.}^2/\text{in.} = 0.42 \text{ in.}^2/\text{ft} \quad \text{NG}$$

However, LRFD Article 5.8.4.4 states that the minimum reinforcement need not exceed the amount needed to resist $1.33V_{hi}/\phi$ as determined using Eq. 5.8.4.1-3.

$$1.33(4.47/0.9) = 0.28(42.0) + 1.0[A_{vf}(60) + 0]$$

solving for A_{vf} :

$$A_{vf}(\text{req'd}) < 0 \quad \text{OK}$$

9.1a.12.4 Maximum Nominal Shear Resistance

$$V_{ni} \leq K_1 f'_c A_{cv} \text{ or } K_2 A_{cv}$$

$$V_{ni} \text{ provided} = (0.28)(42) + 1.0 \left(\frac{0.40}{12} (60.0) + 0 \right) = 13.76 \text{ kips/in.}$$

$$K_1 f'_c A_{cv} = (0.3)(4.0)(42) = 50.4 \text{ kips/in.} \quad \text{[LRFD Eq. 5.8.4.1-4]}$$

$$K_2 A_{cv} = 1.8(42) = 75.6 \text{ kips/in.} \quad \text{[LRFD Eq. 5.8.4.1-5]}$$

Since provided $V_{ni} = 13.76$ kips/in. < 50.4 kips/in. OK

9.1a.13 MINIMUM LONGITUDINAL REINFORCEMENT REQUIREMENT

[LRFD Art. 5.8.3.5]

Longitudinal reinforcement should be proportioned so that at each section the following equation is satisfied:

$$A_{ps} f_{ps} + A_s f_y \geq \frac{M_u}{d_v \phi_f} + 0.5 \frac{N_u}{\phi_c} + \left(\left| \frac{V_u}{\phi_v} - V_p \right| - 0.5 V_s \right) \cot \theta \quad \text{[LRFD Eq. 5.8.3.5-1]}$$

where

A_s = area of nonprestressed tension reinforcement, in.²

f_y = specified yield strength of reinforcing bars, ksi